# HOSPICE PATIENT AND FAMILY EDUCATION AND TRAINING

## MANAGING DEPRESSION

#### What is Depression?

- A range of feelings that may include sadness, gloom, numbness, emptiness, helplessness and hopelessness
- Occurs frequently in chronic and terminal illnesses
- Symptoms are often the same as those of illness

#### What are the Signs and Symptoms of Depression?

- Fatigue
- Sadness, depressed mood
- Loss of appetite with weight loss
- No interest or pleasure in daily activities
- Withdrawal from family and friends
- Sleep problems
- Feelings of worthlessness, hopelessness, guilt
- Difficulty focusing and thinking
- Thoughts of death or suicide
- Agitation or slowing down

#### What to report to the Hospice and Palliative Care Team?

- Any of the above symptoms
- A known history of depression
- Any symptoms such as pain, nausea, difficulty breathing
- Change in medications the team may be unaware of

### What can be done for Depression?

**Depression is common at the end-of-life.** There is a wide range of intensity of depression. The team will help you sort out causes of depression. They will discuss treatment options with you. You may:

- Optimize physical status with rest and nutrition
- Set small, realistic, achievable goals
- Utilize relaxation techniques
- Consider complementary therapies such as aromatherapy, art and music therapy
- Caregivers may:
  - o Keep you and the patient area safe and let you know that they will be there
  - o Allow you to express feelings
  - o Allow you to control as much as possible related to treatment decisions and activities